

# How Living Expenses Change During Retirement

There are some upsides to being a retiree - senior discounts, lower taxes, subsidized healthcare, and regular Social Security checks among them. On the other hand, mature Americans must contend with worrisome issues such as rising costs for medical care, long-term care, prescription drugs, and even basic necessities such as food and energy.



To determine your monthly expenses during retirement, you might start by dividing costs into two categories: those you believe will change and those you believe will remain largely the same.

## Costs You Believe Might Change

Housing expenses - particularly if you plan to live in your paid-off home or plan to downsize to a smaller dwelling

Medical insurance - which may shift from a premium for HMO coverage to a Medigap policy

Costs for dependents - if you have children you believe will be self-sufficient by the time you retire

Entertainment and travel expenses - for some people, these might decline precipitously; for others, they might be far higher

Taxes - most retirees find their combined tax burden is less than during their working years

Automobile-related costs - retirees generally drive less than workers who commute to their jobs every day, thus spending less on maintenance, tolls, gasoline, etc.

Monthly contributions toward retirement savings accounts - not only can you stop making this contribution, you might even consider spending it!

## Costs You Think Will Remain the Same

Food

Clothing - unless you previously spent large amounts of money on uniforms or other job-specific wardrobe items

Household expenses - such as telephone, utilities, cable, etc.

## Determine Your Individual Needs

Once you analyze all this information, you can determine your estimated monthly income needs as well as how large of an emergency fund to establish. This fund should be held in a liquid form such as a money market account, which provides stability for your funds as well as ready access to them.

Consider reviewing your estimated needs at least annually, because circumstances can and do change in today's fast-moving world.

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